

FOR EDEXCEL

GCE Examinations  
Advanced Subsidiary

# Core Mathematics C4

Paper F

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

## *Instructions and Information*

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Candidates may use any calculator EXCEPT those with the facility for symbolic algebra, differentiation and/or integration.

Full marks may be obtained for answers to ALL questions.

Mathematical formulae and statistical tables are available.

This paper has seven questions.

## *Advice to Candidates*

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You must show sufficient working to make your methods clear to an examiner.  
Answers without working may gain no credit.



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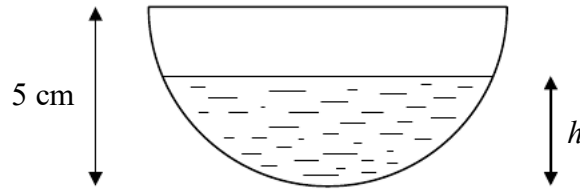








7.



**Figure 2**

Figure 2 shows a hemispherical bowl of radius 5 cm.

The bowl is filled with water but the water leaks from a hole at the base of the bowl. At time  $t$  minutes, the depth of water is  $h$  cm and the volume of water in the bowl is  $V$  cm<sup>3</sup>, where

$$V = \frac{1}{3} \pi h^2 (15 - h).$$

In a model it is assumed that the rate at which the volume of water in the bowl decreases is proportional to  $V$ .

(a) Show that

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = -\frac{kh(15-h)}{3(10-h)},$$

where  $k$  is a positive constant. (5)

(b) Express  $\frac{3(10-h)}{h(15-h)}$  in partial fractions. (3)

Given that when  $t = 0$ ,  $h = 5$ ,

(c) show that

$$h^2(15-h) = 250e^{-kt}. \quad (6)$$

Given also that when  $t = 2$ ,  $h = 4$ ,

(d) find the value of  $k$  to 3 significant figures. (3)

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